

# PUTTING PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT & TEAM DEVELOPMENT TO WORK FOR LOCAL GOVERNMENTS



#### PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT

Performance management is the systematic process by which an organization involves its employees in improving organizational effectiveness in the accomplishment of organization's mission and goals.



## The Challenge





# PERFORMANCE & ENGAGEMENT REALITIES

Employees expect to be heard.



of exited employees believed their opinion was NOT valued Employees expect to be coached.



of disengaged organizations leverage a traditional performance review Employees expect real-time feedback.



of employees prefer immediate feedback even if it's negative Employees expect to meet regularly.

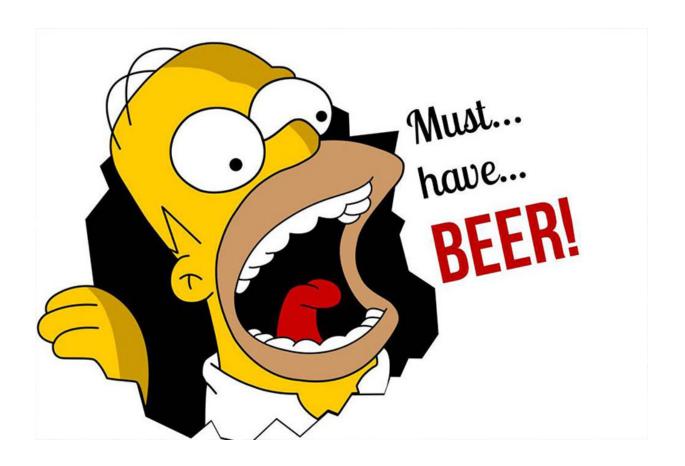


of employees prefer to discuss their performance more than once a year





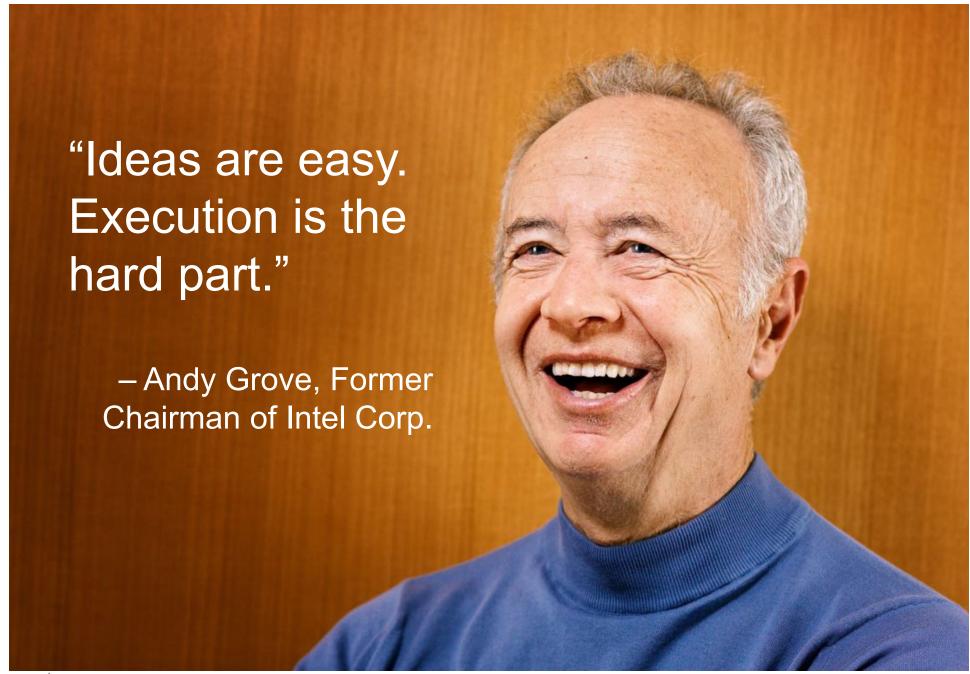
#### Response to Problem





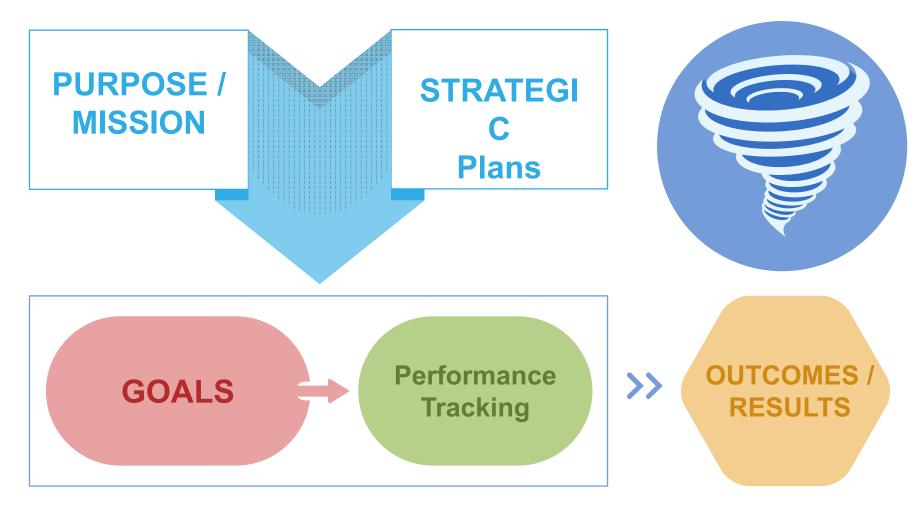
## The Underlying Challenge





#### **EXECUTION ROADMAP**

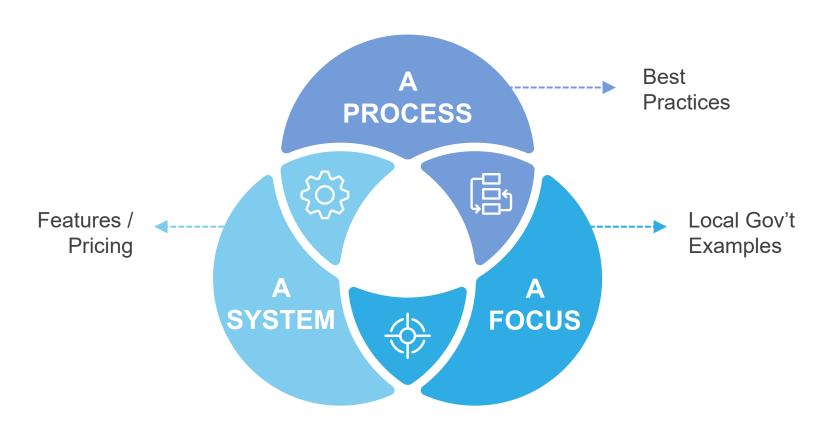




#### **TODAY'S TALK**



#### PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT





#### **OKR Methodology**



Discipline or process for setting, clarifying, measuring, communicating, tracking and rewarding key goal attainment



# Local Governments are Adopting Performance Management to Improve Execution

Fulton County, GA
Decatur, GA
Clayton County, GA
Milton GA
East Point GA
Fayetteville, GA
Stockbridge, GA
Rockdale County, GA
Scottsdale, AZ
Peoria IL
Tempe AZ

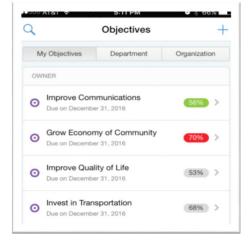


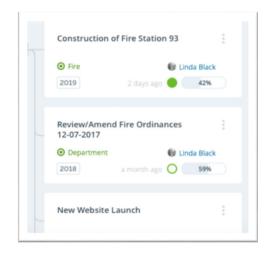
Ft. Lauderdale, FL Arvada Ft. Collins, CO Durham, NC Charlottesville, VA Olathe, KS San Bernardino County, CA Seattle, WA College Park, MD Sahuarita, AZ



#### Today's Strategic Performance Management







Visual

Easy to Use

**Goal Alignment** 



Affordable



**Publicly Visible** 

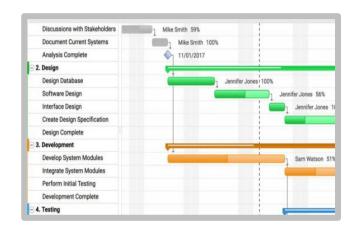


#### What we're not talking about...

HR-IS System

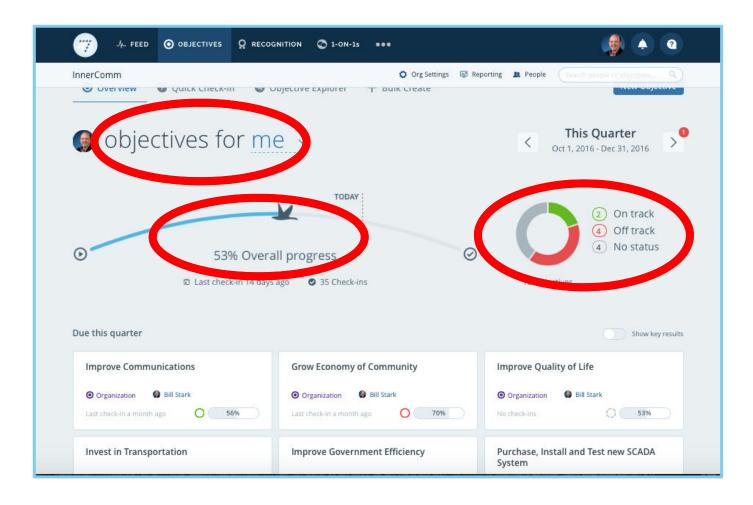


Project
Management
Software



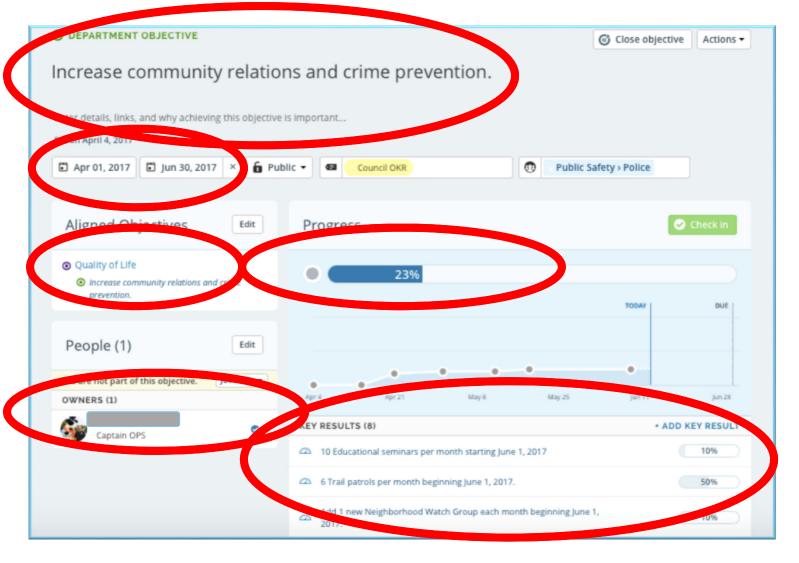


### \*\*Geese



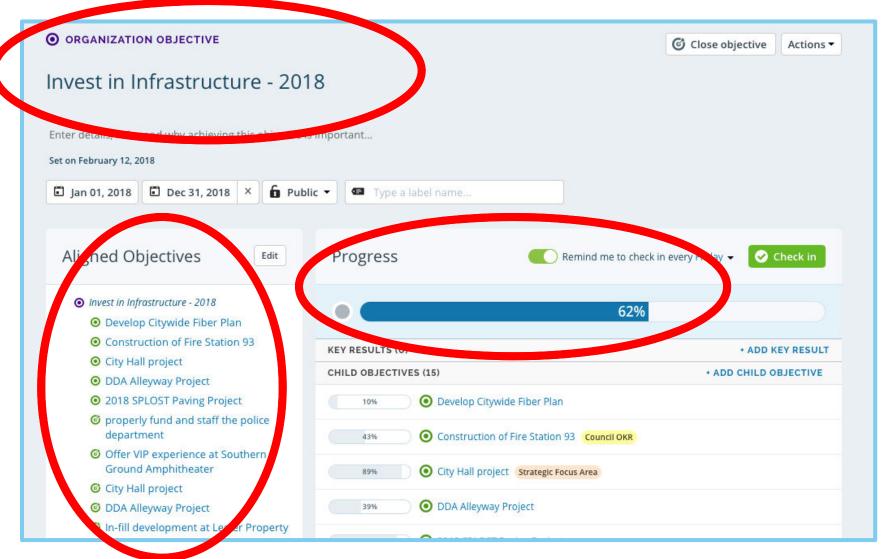


#### Police Department Example



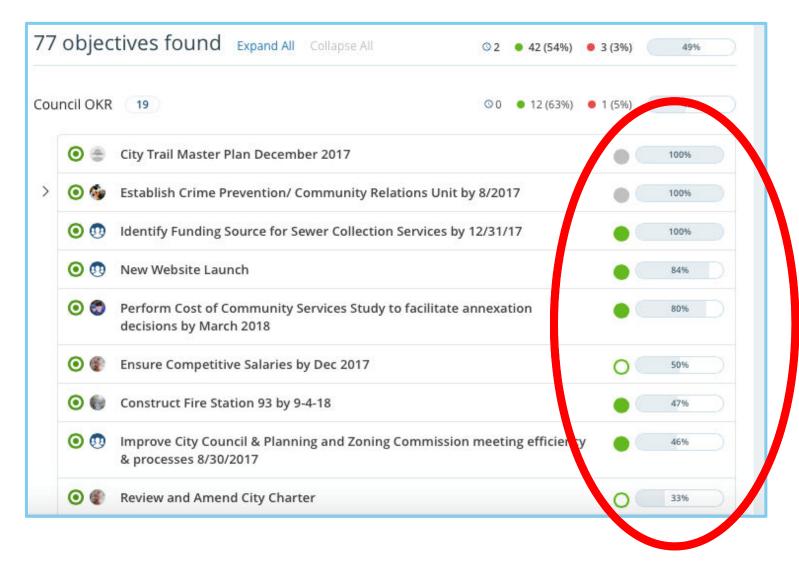


#### Strategic Goals & Department Goals





#### Reporting Example





#### Uses for OKRs





**Projects** 

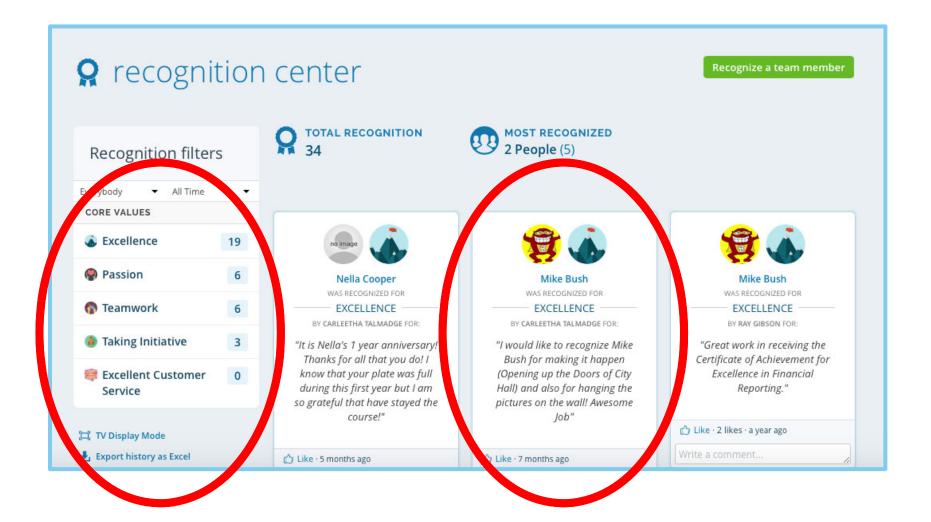
Improve Playground Equipment

<u>Outcomes</u>

Safer Community: Reduce Crime 6%

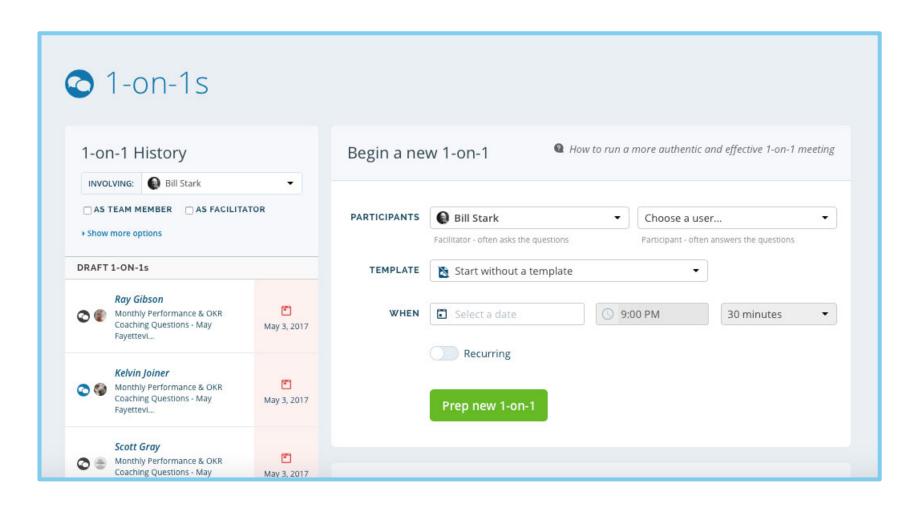


#### Recognize Employee Successes





# 1-on-1 and 360 Reviews / Feedback





#### Performance Management Systems to Explore

Name	Cost
7Geese	\$3k yr / \$150 per person/yr; 20 person min
Quantum WorkPlace	\$16k for 150 employees / \$9 PPPM
HelloTeam	\$72-\$96 / YRPP / \$6-\$8 PPPM
WeekDone	\$10,800 150 employees; \$1,920, 20 users \$8 PPPM
ClearPoint Strategy	\$600 / yr / pp; 20 users ~\$12k
Monday	25 users/ \$3,600 yr
Envisio	\$15k-\$20k / med-sized town

Other systems include AchievelT! and Socrata



#### **Best Practices**



# BEST PRACTICES FOR PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT



**3-4** 

per Qtr per team

70%

Set Stretch Goals where 70% is a win



Weekly Reviews



60/40

**Goal Agreement** 



Visible Scorecard

Not a performance weapons / OKRs are Negotiated with Manager



# BEST PRACTICES FOR PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT



Start with a simple system



Start with Directors then Managers Later



Commit to Leading the Effort



Promote Goals and Progress



Set New OKRs Qtrly with Feedback

Not a performance weapons / OKRs are Negotiated with Manager





#### Younger Workforce

- Data driven
- Like apps
- Appreciate recognition
- Want to know where they stand
- Seek purpose
- Want feedback

#### Focus / Results





#### Issues

- Caught in the daily whirlwind
- No team clarity / detail of goals
- No alignment to City vision
- Lack of goal review cadence
- Few measurements / KPIs
- "Silo" efforts / lack teamwork

#### **Actions**

- Adopted & trained on system
- Developed Clear Goals
- Refined vision, mission, values
- Established quarterly goal reviews
- Review OKRs in staff meetings
- Share with Council & public





#### Results

Greater clarity & team communication
Issues identified early
Faster progress to key goals
Council and public better informed
High performance culture emerging
Accountability growing
More urgency



#### The Hard Part

- Getting people to use the process
- Change / Changing behavior
- Making it stick
- Fighting the tide to "return to the norm"

#### TIME & COMMITTMENT



# Teamwork Development in Local Government

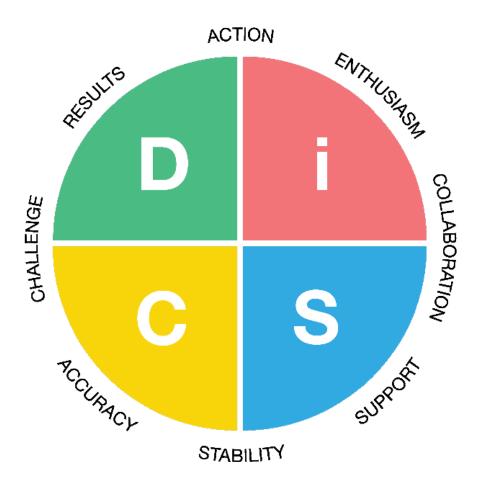


#### Teamwork in Local Government

- ▶ 30%+ of a day is spent in a team setting
- ► 50% of work is done in a team situation
- 70%+ of local government operating budget is people

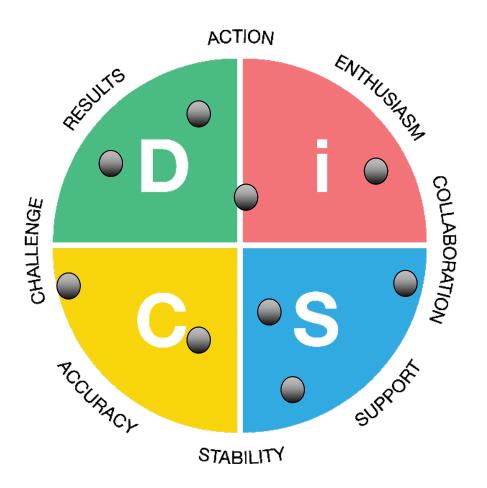


#### The Power of DiSC®



- Based on decades of research, DiSC helps people understand how they collaborate in a team environment and how their work style affects others.
- People score into one of 4 main categories or one of 12 variations.

#### The Power of DiSC®



- DiSC assessments allow you to see how you relate to others
- DiSC assessments help others know how to best relate to you to get the maximum results for a team
- The assessment is reliably used over 1,000,000 times per year by government, business and nonprofits





#### The Five Behaviors™ Model



#### **Building Trust**

Confidence among team members that their peers' intentions are good and that there is no reason to be protective or careful around the group.

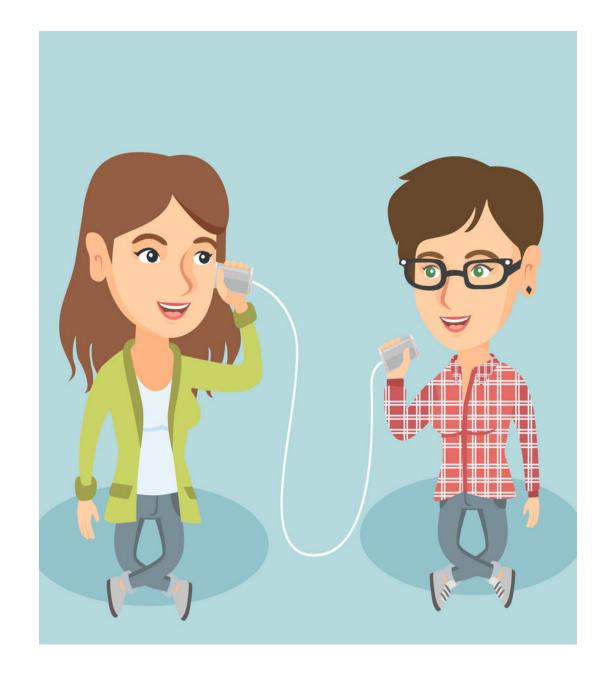


#### Trust allows us to say:

I'm sorry
I made a mistake
That was my fault
I need help

In essence, teammates must get comfortable being vulnerable with one another.





Turn to your neighbor and share the biggest factor in your childhood that contributed to your success in life.





# CONFLICT TRUST

#### The Five Behaviors™ Model



## Mastering Conflict

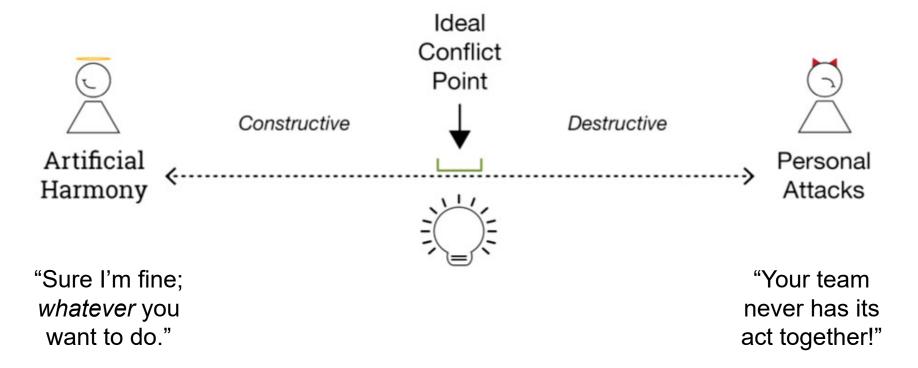
Requiring passionate, unfiltered debate around issues of importance to the team in order to arrive at the best solution.

Productive conflict moves the team forward Should focus on the idea, not the person



# Mastering Conflict

#### **Conflict Continuum**





#### Styles Response to Conflict

#### D Style

- Speaks up H
- Overpowers U

#### I Style

- Expresses Feelings H
- Overly dramatic U

#### S Style

- Listens to others H
- Avoids tension U

#### C Style

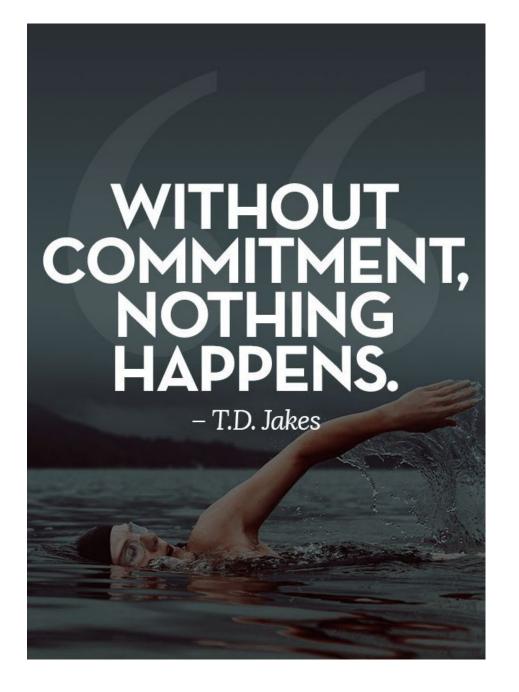
- Focuses on logic H
- Overpowers w/ facts U





#### The Five Behaviors™ Model





# Achieving Commitment

- Sharing opinions leads to commitment
- Clarity and buy-in are key to commitment
- D & I tendency is to move fast and not gain commitment



#### Commitment Best Practice



Always ask each team member if they are totally committed to the goal or decision you have just made....even if they do not agree with it all.







#### The Five Behaviors™ Model



## **Embracing Accountability**

The willingness of team members to remind one another when they are not living up to the performance standards of the group.

Peer-to-peer accountability
Doesn't always require the participation of the team leader
Requires trust of the other person or hurt feelings result



# **Embracing Accountability**

When everyone is committed to a clear plan of action, they are better able to hold one another accountable

"Hey, John, remember, we all agreed to..."





#### The Five Behaviors™ Model

**TRUST** 



#### Focusing on Results

Team members go beyond barter and compromise to focus on and embrace a collective pursuit of the best interests of the whole.



#### Distractions of Focusing on Team Goals

Ego ("this is beneath me!!")

**Personal Goals** 

Compensation ("I'm not paid to do that!")

My Department Goals

I'm not truly committed



Thank you!

Questions?

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#### Implementation of Five Behaviors



**Assessment** 



Monthly Training on One of the Five Behaviors



Online Learning



Coaching



6-month Check-up















CITY OF

FAYETTEVILL

GEORGIA







Turn to your neighbor and share the biggest professional mistake you made last year.

#### Leadership

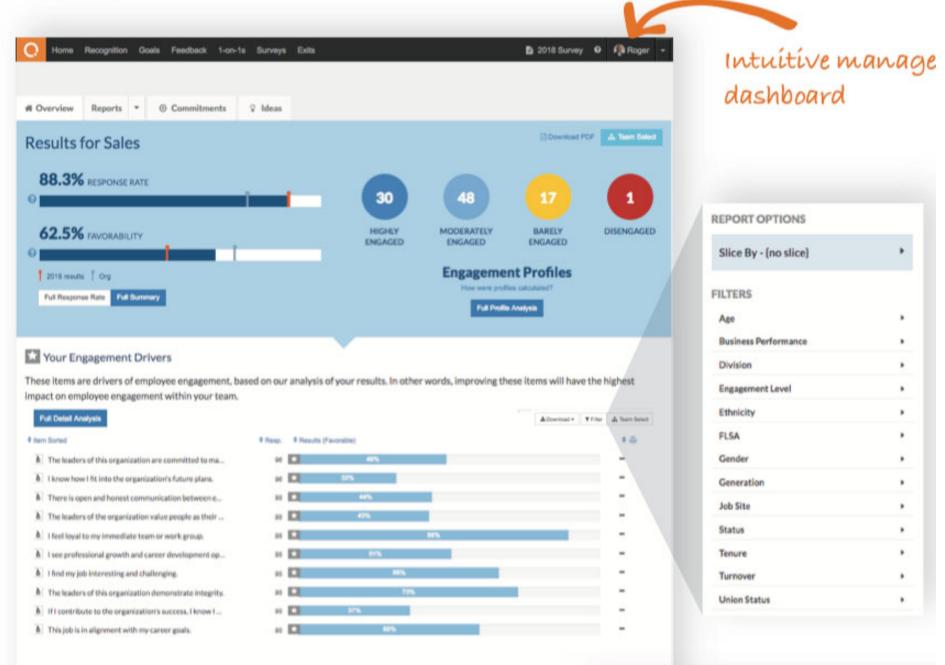
People

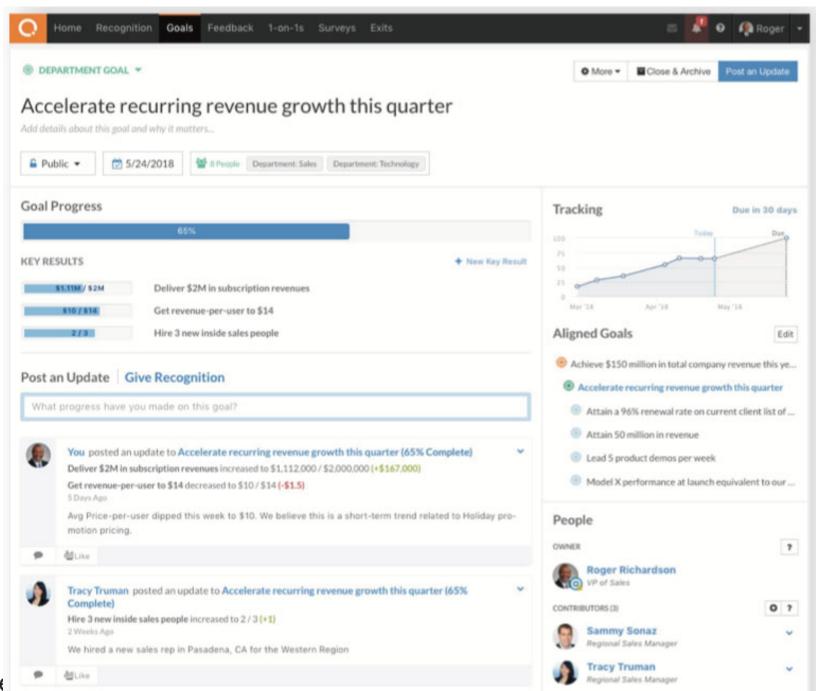
Supporting team, or team, nurturing pie, aligning providing for k, solving pates, serving as nurse and counselor

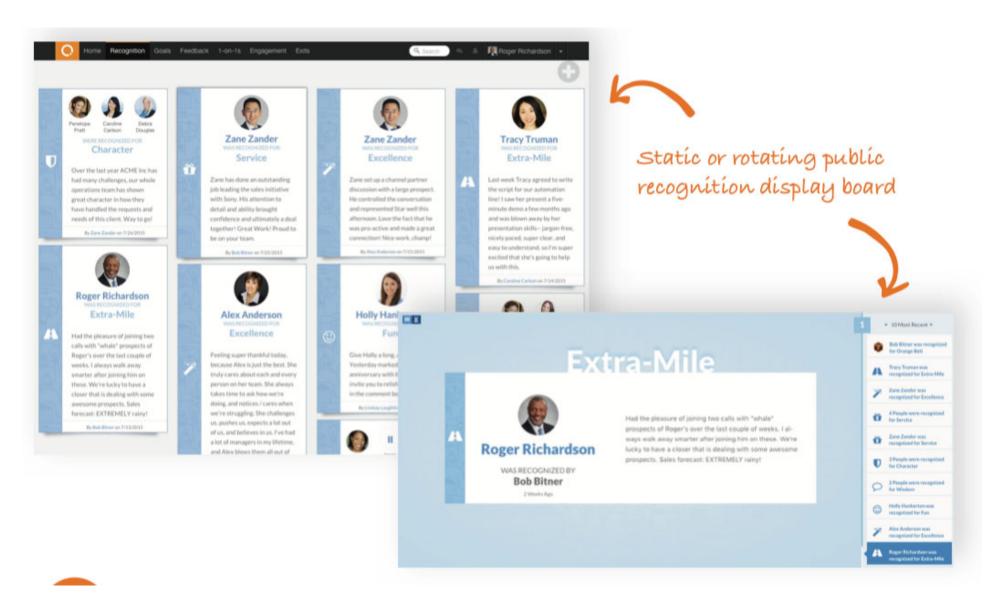
Get Results

Set
Direction
/ Vision

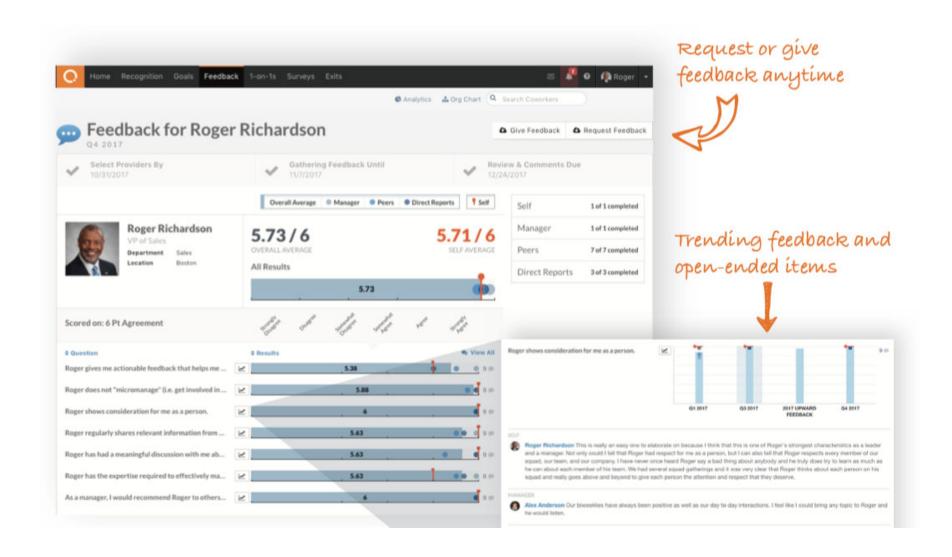




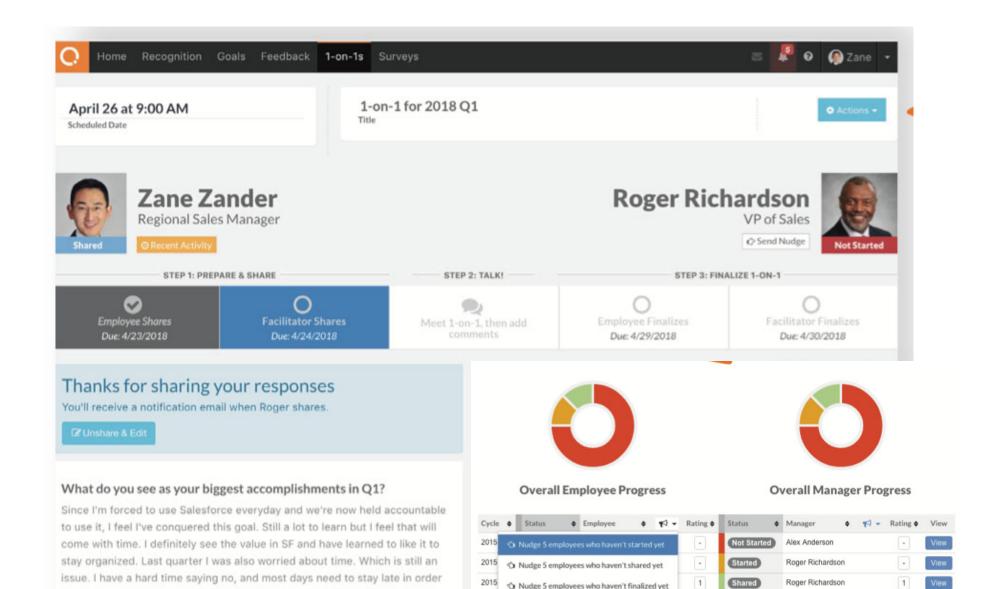












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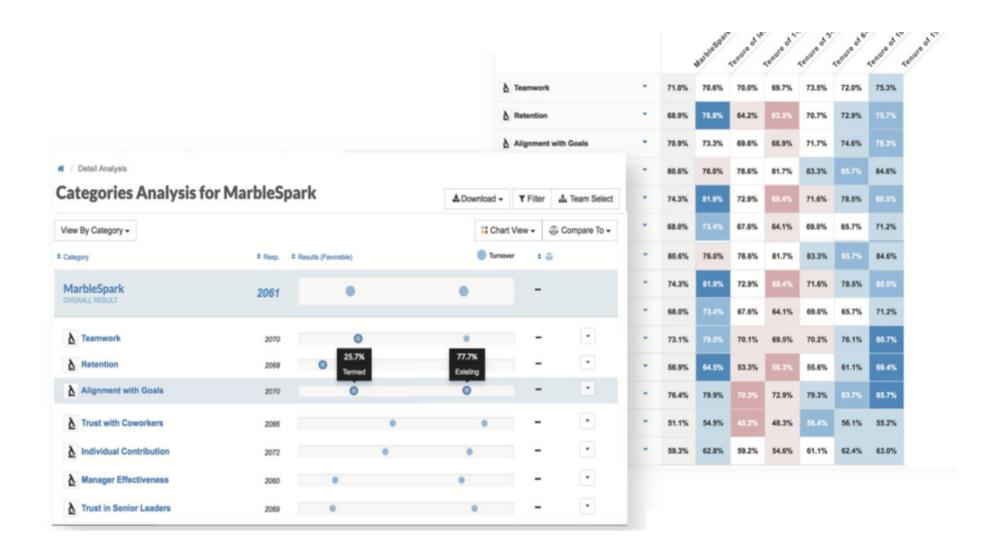
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to get everything accomplished. It has helped getting international off my

which days that will keep me busy and away from my day to day tasks.

plate but with being the Zuora spokesperson for the team, it's hard to predict





#### Competing Interests Limit Progress



The Flurry of Daily Activities

Make Progress on Strategic Objectives



#### MBOs versus OKRs

	MBOs	OKRs
Timing	Annual	Quarterly or Monthly
Detail	High Level	Includes Incremental Steps
Target	Usually Self Focused	Team Focused
Inspiration	Sets Bar Low	Sets Bar High
Creator	Management	Individual & Manager





#### **Best Practices of Execution**

#### Focus on the Few

Clearly defined; less is more

#### **Act on Key Results**

Critical activities that lead to the goal

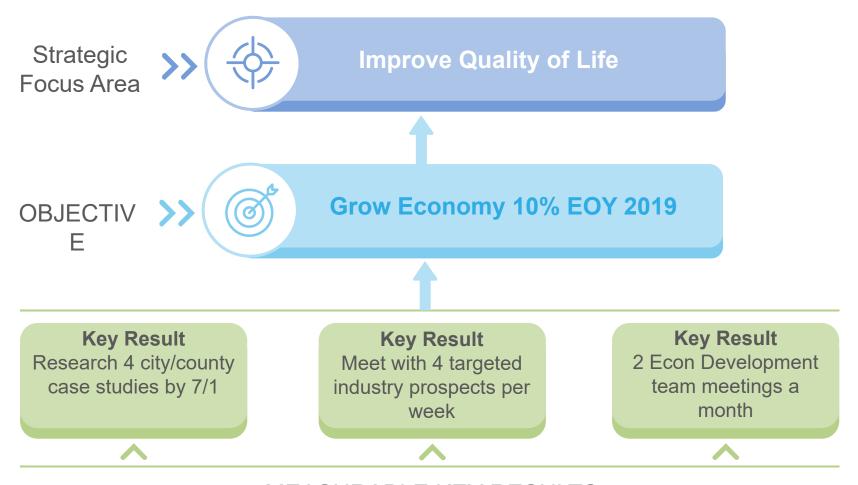
#### **Keep the Goal Visible**

Keep a Scorecard

#### Regularly Meet to Recommit

Regular team meetings to focus on goals, recommit and adjust

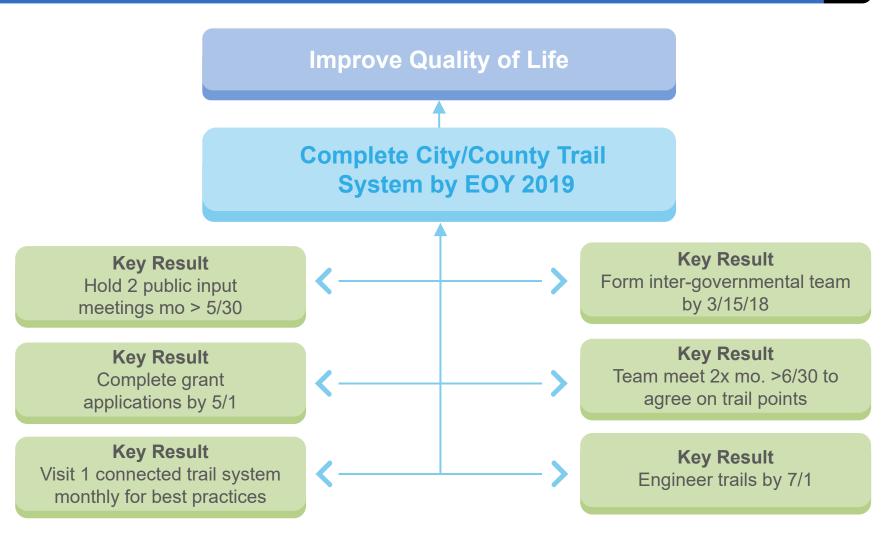
#### LOCAL GOVERNMENT OKR EXAMPLE



MEASURABLE KEY RESULTS



#### LOCAL GOVERNMENT OKR EXAMPLE





#### LOCAL GOVERNMENT OKR EXAMPLE







#### Growing Resources for Local Government















# Leadership is getting important things done through people



# Evolution Performance Management

Objectives and Key Results (OKRs)

Online Systems to Track Strategic Performance

Feedback Cycle

Benchmarking

- OpenGov Links data to strategy
- Quantum Great places to work survey

The People Factor



#### Meaning in Work

#### Goal Alignment

- Organizational Goals (strategic)
- Team Goals (departmental)
- Individual Contributor Goals
- Personal Goals



# PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS AND TEAMWORK DEVELOPMENT CAN HELP

innerComm

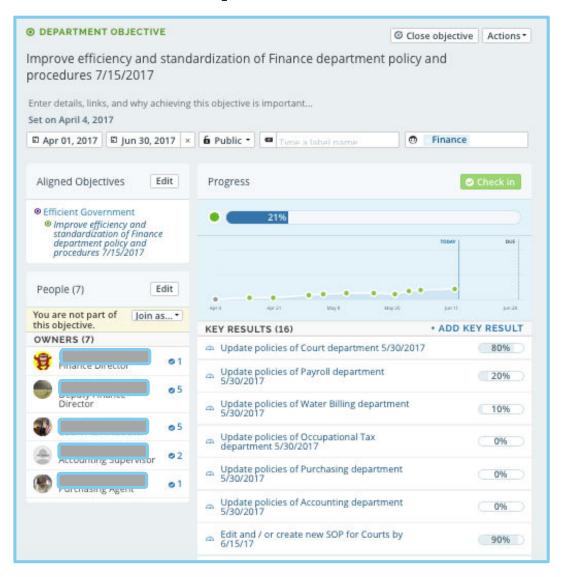
#### PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT DEFINITION

# A process to improve organizational effectiveness through people

PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT	QUESTION IT ANSWERS
Goal Setting	What's the Goal and are we winning?
Goal Alignment	Does my work make a difference?
Performance Tracking	Where do I or we stand?
Performance Recognition	Am I recognized for a good job?
Employee feedback	Am I or are we growing
Team feedback	What's the team input?

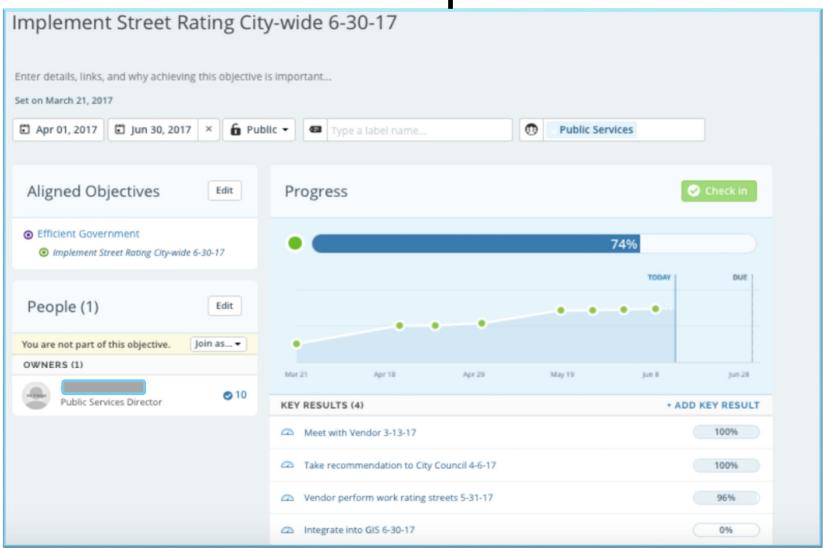


### Finance Department Example

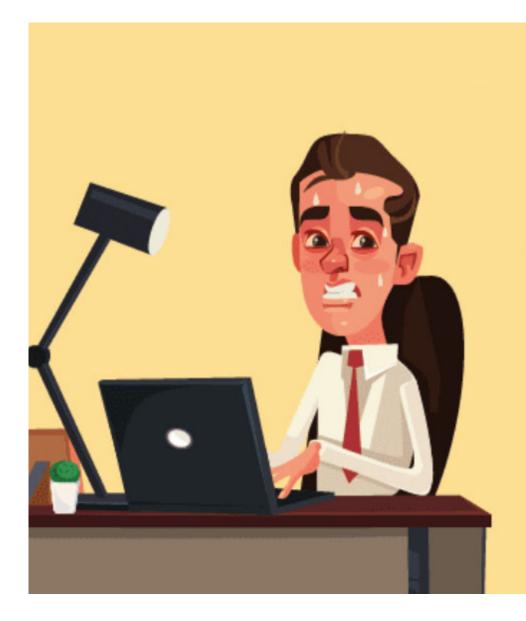




## Public Services Department Example







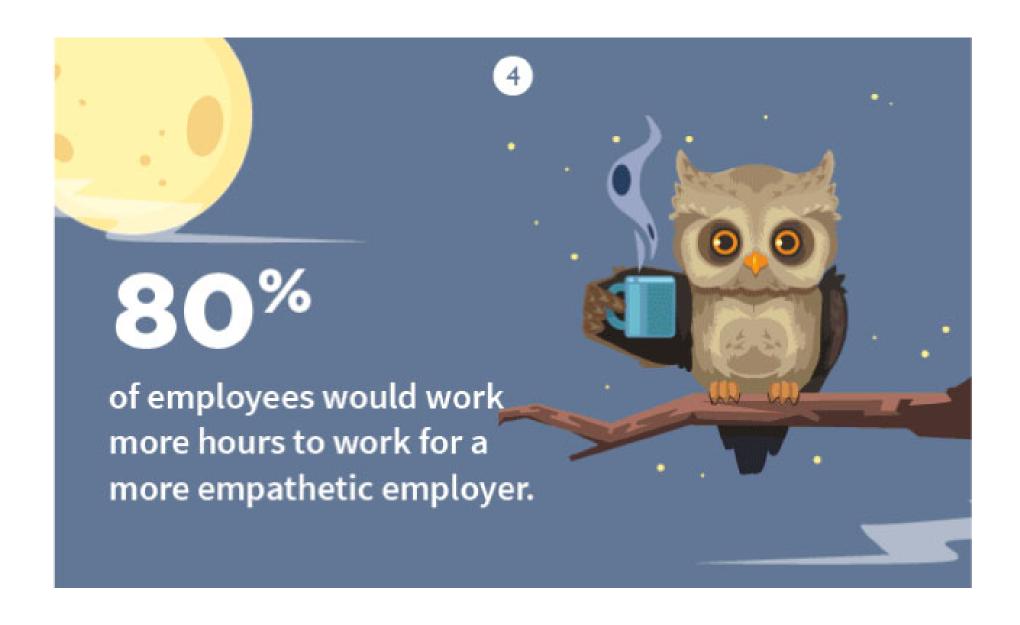
**42**%

of employees feel that their leadership does not contribute to a positive company culture.

Courtesy of Officevibe.com







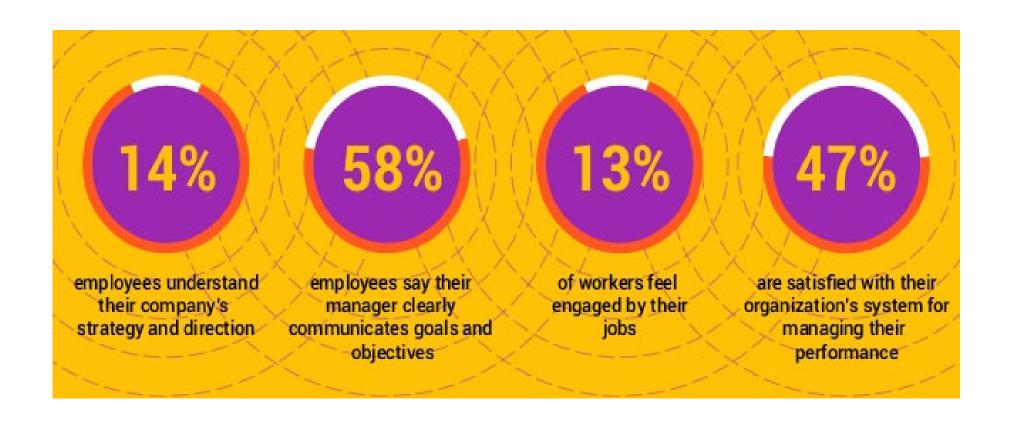








# PERFORMANCE & ENGAGEMENT REALITIES





#### We see a need for....

- Clarity
- Accountability
- Alignment
- Employee feedback
- Focus
- Urgency
- Win/Loss awareness
- Cooperation





#### We need a way to.....

- Focus on a few important initiatives
- Improve collaboration and communication on major initiatives
- Increase urgency and accountability
- See and recognize success
- Encourage & grow our teams
- Align all our goals to the vision and strategic plan